

Excerpts from the *Chicago Manual of Style*, 17th edition

For all questions of style, please refer to the Chicago Manual of Style, 17th edition (Author-Date): Chicago-Style Citation Quick Guide. The editors reserve the right to return submissions that do not conform to these guidelines.

Author-Date Sample Citations

The following examples illustrate the author-date system. Each example of a reference list entry is accompanied by an example of a corresponding in-text citation. For more details and many more examples, see chapter 15 of *The Chicago Manual of Style*.

Book

One author

For a book with a single author, invert the name in the reference list; in text, include only the last name. Punctuate and capitalize as shown. To cite a specific passage, a page number or range is included in a text citation, separated from the year by a comma. Page numbers are not included in a reference list unless the entry is for a chapter.

- **In-text citation:** (Madureira 2019, 25-29)
- **Reference:** Madureira, Bruno. 2019. *Maestro Silva Dionísio (1912-2000) e o Contexto Das Bandas de Música Em Portugal*. Lisboa: Edições colibri.

Two or more authors

- **In-text citation:** (Coello Martín and Plata Suárez 2000, 55-57)
- **Reference:** Coello Martín, Juan Ramón, and Julián Plata Suárez. 2000. *Educación Musical y Bandas de Música: El Caso de La Villa de Arafo (Tenerife)*. Tenerife: Grupo Editorial Universario.

Chapter or other part of an edited book

In the reference list, include the page range for the chapter or part. In the text, cite specific pages.

- **In-text citation:** (Sakakeeny 2013)
- **Reference:** Sakakeeny, Matt. 2013. 'The Representational Power of the New Orleans Brass Band'. In *Brass Bands of the World: Militarism, Colonialism, and Local Music Making*, edited by Suzel Reily and Kate Brucher, 123–37. London: Ashgate.

Translated book

- **In-text citation:** (Dubois, Mèon, and Pierru 2016)
- **Reference:** Dubois, Vincent, Jean-Matthieu Mèon, and Emmanuel Pierru. 2016. *The Sociology of Wind Bands. Amateur Music Between Cultural Domination and Autonomy*. Translated by Jean-Yves Bart. London: Routledge.

Journal article

Citation of journals typically include the volume and issue number and date of publication. The volume number follows the italicized journal title in roman and with no intervening punctuation. A specific page reference is included in the text; the page range for an article is included in the reference list, preceded by a colon. Authors should record the full information for the issue, including issue number, even if a journal is paginated consecutively across a volume or if the month or season appears with the year.

- **In-text citation:** (Clares Clares 2005, 545)
- **Reference:** Clares Clares, María Esperanza. 2005. "Bandas y música en la calle: una visión a través de la prensa en las ciudades de Murcia y Cartagena (1800-1875)." *Revista de Musicología* 28 (1): 543–62.

The URL in the following example indicates that the article was consulted online; in this case, it is based on a DOI and I preferred to the URL that appears with the article.

- **In-text citation:** (Cumberledge 2018, 162)
- **Reference:** Cumberledge, Jason. 2018. "Instrument and Gender as Factors in the Perceptions of Musicians and Musical Performance." *Contributions to Music Education* 43: 159–74.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/26478004>.

Musical Scores

Published musical scores are treated in much the same way as books.

- **In-text citation:** (Appermont 2002)
- **Reference:** Appermont, Bert. 2002. *Jericho*. Kontich, Belgium: Beriato Music.
- **In-text citation:** (Haan 1997)
- **Reference:** Haan, Jacob de. 1997. *Ross Roy*. Heerenveen, Holland: De Haske.
- **In-text citation:** (Navarro 2002)
- **Reference:** Navarro, Óscar. 2011. *Expedition*. Valencia: Rivera Editores.

Unpublished musical scores are treated in the same way as other unpublished material in manuscript collections.

News or magazine article

Newspapers are more commonly cited in notes or parenthetical references than in bibliographies. A list of works cited need not list newspaper items if these have been documented in the text. No corresponding entry in a bibliography would be needed for the following citation (nor would it be necessary in such a case to include information about edition or, for an article consulted online, a URL). Articles from newspaper or news sites, magazines, blogs, and the like are cited similarly:

The New York Times, in advance of the 2015 NFL season, published a report that the Green Bay would host the Chicago Bears on Thanksgiving Evening, “a renewal of the N.F.L.’s longest-running rivalry,” during which the Packers were planning to retire Brett Favre’s jersey (“Patriots-Steelers to Open N.F.L. Season,” Associated press, April 22, 2015). Favre, a three-time FLM MVP, is mentioned without further attribution.

However, the preferred form of citation is in notes:

- **Reference:** Romero, Antonio. “Músicas militares.” *Gaceta Musical de Madrid*. July 8, 1855.
- **Reference:** Comas, Javier. “Así suena *Como tú, ninguna* interpretada por una banda de Alemania.” *ABC de Sevilla*. March 27, 2017. <https://sevilla.abc.es/pasionensevilla/actualidad/noticias/asi-suena-ninguna-interpretada-una-banda-alemania-108768-1490571539.html>

Unsigned newspaper articles. If a newspaper article is unsigned, the title of the newspaper stands in place of the author.

- **Reference:** *El Sol*. “El concierto hoy en el Retiro.” May 2, 1931.
- **Reference:** *Las Provincias*. “En la plaza de toros. Concierto por la Banda de Alabarderos.” August 5, 1928.

Thesis or dissertation

- **In-text citation:** (Ayala Herrera 2013, 365)
- **Reference:** Ayala Herrera, Isabel María. 2013. “Música y Municipio: Marco Normativo y Administración de Las Bandas Civiles En España (1931-1986). Estudio En La Provincia de Jaén.” Universidad de Granada.

Website content

It is often sufficient simply to describe web pages and other website content in the text (“As of May 1, 2017, Yale’s home page listed . . .”). If a more formal citation is needed, it may be styled like the examples below. For a source that does not list a date of publication or revision, use n.d. (for “no date”) in place of the year and include an access date. These references must be cited in notes:

Yale University. n.d. “About Yale: Yale Facts.” Accessed May 1, 2017. <https://www.yale.edu/about-yale/yale-facts>.